





















| House Crow <i>(Corvus splendens)</i> | Pied Crow <i>(Corvus albus)</i> | White Necked Raven <i>(Corvus albicollis)</i> | Cape Crow <i>(Corvus capensis)</i> | Red Winged Starling <i>(Onychognathus morio)</i> |
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|  |  |  |  |  |
| <p>Measurements: Body Length 40-43cm Wingspan 76-85 cm</p> | <p>Measurements: Body Length 46-52 cm Wingspan 85-98 cm</p> | <p>Measurements: Body Length 50-54 cm Wingspan 75-86 cm</p> | <p>Measurements: Body Length 48-50 cm</p> | <p>Measurements: Body Length 27-30 cm</p> |
| <p>Head and Neck: Black face and throat. Grey breast and neck. Bill is pointed, black and medium sized</p> | <p>Head and Neck: Glossy black head with white collar and breast. White plumage extends down to belly. Bill is black and medium sized</p> | <p>Head and Neck: Shiny black head with a white patch on the nape of the neck. Faint purple gloss on the throat, breast and neck. Bill is black with a characteristic white tip and is arched and large</p> | <p>Head and Neck: Completely Dark brownish, black plumage with a faint purple gloss. Bill is black and slim</p> | <p>Head and Neck: Males heads have the same iridescent, shiny black plumage which is on the body. Females, however, have ashy grey heads and upper breasts</p> |
| <p>Body: Medium sized slender body with shiny black plumage except around breast, nape and mantel where the plumage is grey</p> | <p>Body: Medium to Large stocky build. Glossy black plumage except on breast and collar where the plumage is white</p> | <p>Body: Large, stocky build. Glossy black plumage except on the nape of the neck, where it's white.</p> | <p>Body: Medium to large slim build with completely black plumage which has a faint purple gloss</p> | <p>Body: Small to medium slim build with iridescent, shiny black plumage with chestnut brown/orange flight feathers (near wing tips), which are notable in flight</p> |
| <p>Habitat: Urban and industrial areas. Frequent Rubbish dumps where they scavenge for food</p> | <p>Habitat: Mainly Farmlands, savannah and urban areas. Frequent Rubbish dumps where they scavenge for food</p> | <p>Habitat: Mainly mountainous areas, gorges and cliffs. Open country at times</p> | <p>Habitat: Open grasslands, cultivated fields and exotic plantations</p> | <p>Habitat: Mountains, cliffs, gorges, rocky hills and buildings in urban and rural areas</p> |

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